



THE ASSOCIATION OF MATHEMATICS TEACHERS OF INDIA Screening Test - GAUSS Contest NMTC at PRIMARY LEVEL - V & VI Standards Saturday, 1 September, 2018

Note:

- 1. Fill in the response sheet with your Name, Class and the institution through which you appear in the specified places.
- 2. Diagrams are only visual aids; they are <u>NOT</u> drawn to scale.
- 3. You are free to do rough work on separate sheets.
- 4. Duration of the test: 2 pm to 4 pm -- 2 hours.

Note

- Only one of the choices A. B, C, D is correct for each question. Shade the alphabet of your choice in the response sheet. If you have any doubt in the method of answering, seek the guidance of the supervisor.
- For each correct response you get 1 mark. For each incorrect response you lose $\frac{1}{2}$ mark.
- 1. Observe the following sequence. What is the 100th term?

(A) 1 (B) 0 (C) 2 (D) 3

Ans. (D)

- 2. A number is multiplied by 2 then by $\frac{1}{3}$, then by 4, then by $\frac{1}{5}$ then by 6 and finally by $\frac{1}{7}$. The answer is 16. Then the number is
- (A) odd (B) even (C) Square (D) a cube Ans. (A)

Sol. Let the number be x

- $x \times 2 \times \frac{1}{3} \times 4 \times \frac{1}{5} \times 6 \times \frac{1}{7} = 16$ x = 35
- 3. Samrud bought a t- shirt for Rs.250. His friend Shlok wanted by buy it. Samrud wants to have a 10% profit on that. The selling price is (in rupees)
 (A) 200
 (D) 270
 (D) 275



S.P. = $250 + 250 \times \frac{10}{100}$ \Rightarrow 250 + 25 selling price = 275

4. The value of 1 + 21 + 41 61 + 81 - 11 - 31 - 51 - 71 - 91 is (A) – 50 (B) 50 (C) 100 (D) - 100 (A)

Ans.

- 1 + 21 + 41 + 61 + 81 11 31 51 71 91 Sol. ⇒ 1 –11 + 21 – 31 + 41 – 51 + 61 – 71 + 81 – 91 \Rightarrow (-10) + (-10) + (-10) + (-10) + (-10) $\Rightarrow -50$
- 5. In the adjoining figure what portion of the figure is shaded ?



(C) Ans.

6.

Sol.	$\frac{(A)}{24} = \frac{20}{(B)} = \frac{24}{18} = \frac{4}{(C)}$	$=\frac{4}{3}$
	$A \rightarrow 32$	
	$B \rightarrow 15$	
	$C \rightarrow 3$	
	$A + B + C \Rightarrow 50$	

7. A is the smallest three digit number which leaves a remainder 2 when divided by 17. B is the smallest three digit number which leaves remainder 7. When divided by 12. Then A + B is (A) 205 (C) 215 (D) 207 (B) 312

Sol. Smallest three digit number leaves a remainder 2 when divided by 17 is 104 = A Smallest three digit number leaves a remainder 7 when divided by 12 is 103 = B A + B = 104 + 103 = 207

Ans. (D)

8. A square of side 3 cm in cut into 9 equal squares. Another square of side 4 cm is cut into 16 equal squares. Saket made a bigger square using all the smaller square bits. The length of the side of the bigger square is (in cm) (A) 7 (B) 6 (C) 5 (D) 8 (C) Ans. Sol. 9 (squares) + 16 (squares) = 25 (squares)Length of side of the bigger square = $\frac{25}{5}$ = 5 9. A contractor constructed a big hall, rectangular in shape, with length 32 meters and breadth 18 meters. He wanted to buy 1 meter by 1 meter tiles. But in the shop 3 meter by 2 meter tiles only were available. How many tiles he has to buy for tilting the floor? (B) 96 (A) 48 (C) 120 (D) 126 (B) Ans. Number of tiles required = $\frac{18}{3} \times \frac{32}{2} \Rightarrow 6 \times 16 = 96$ Sol. The fraction to be added to $2\frac{1}{3}$ to get the fraction $4\frac{4}{7}$ is 10. (C) $2\frac{5}{21}$ (A) $2\frac{1}{21}$ (B) 2⁴/₂₁ (D) $2\frac{6}{21}$ Ans. $x + 2\frac{1}{3} = 4\frac{4}{7}$ Sol. $x = \frac{32}{7} - \frac{7}{3}$ $x = \frac{96 - 49}{21}$ $x = \frac{47}{21}$ $x = 2\frac{5}{24}$

PART - B

- Write the correct answer in the space provided in the response sheet
- For each correct response you get 1 mark. For each incorrect response you lose $\frac{1}{4}$ marks.
- **11.** In the adjoining figure $\angle BAD = \angle DAF = \angle FAC$. GE is parallel to DF, and $\angle EGA = 90^{\circ}$. If $\angle ACE = 70^{\circ}$, the measure of $\angle FDE$ is _____. (Bonus)





Note:

12. ABC is a triangle in which the angles are in the ratio 3:4:5. PQR is a triangle in which the angles are in the ratio 5:6:7. The difference between the least angle of ABC and the least angle of PQR is aº. Then a = _

Ans.

5 $3x + 4x + 5x = 180^{\circ}$ Sol. 12x = 180x = 15 Least angle of triangle ABC is = $3 \times 15 = 45^{\circ}$ $5x + 6x + 7x = 180^{\circ}$ $18x = 180^{\circ}$ x = 10Least angle of triangle PQR = $5 \times 10 = 50$ Difference $a^\circ = 50 - 45$ a° = 5

- 13. Samrud had to multiply a number by 35. By mistake he multiplied by 53 and got a result 720 more. The new product is _____.
- Ans. 2120

Let the number be x Sol. incorrect product = $x \times 53$ correct product = $x \times 35$ $x \times 53 - x \times 35 = 720$ 18x = 720x = 40New product x × 53 \Rightarrow 40 x 53 = 2120

14. Vishva plays football every 4th day. He played on a Tuesday . He plays football on a Tuesday again ____ days. in 28

Ans.

- Number of days in week = 7 days Sol. Vishva plays football in = 4 days He will play football on a tuesday again in $7 \times 4 = 28$ days
- 15. In an elementary school 26% of the students are girls. If there are 240 less girls than boys, then the strength of the school is ____ 500

Ans. Sol.

Girls = 26%Boys = 100 - 26 = 74%Given 74% - 26% = 240 48% = 2401% = $\frac{240}{48}$ students $100\% = \frac{240}{48} \times 100$ = 500 students

16. There are three concentric circles as shown in the figure. The radii of them are 2 cm , 4 cm and 6 cm. The ratio of the area of the shaded region to the area of the dotted region is $\frac{a}{b}$ where a, b are integers and have no common factor other than 1. Then a + b = _



Ans. 8



Sol. $\frac{\text{Areaof Shadedregion}}{\text{Areaof dottedregion}} = \frac{a}{b}$ $\frac{\pi(4)^2 - \pi(2)^2}{\pi(6)^2 - \pi(4)^2} = \frac{a}{b}$ $\frac{16 - 4}{36 - 16} = \frac{a}{b}$ $\frac{12}{20} = \frac{a}{b}$ $\frac{3}{5} = \frac{a}{b}$ a + b = 5 + 3 = 817. The value of $\left(1 + \frac{1}{9}\right) \left(1 + \frac{1}{8}\right) \left(1 + \frac{1}{7}\right) \left(1 + \frac{1}{6}\right) \left(1 + \frac{1}{5}\right) \left(1 + \frac{1}{4}\right) \left(1 + \frac{1}{3}\right) \left(1 + \frac{1}{2}\right)$ is ______
Ans. 5
Sol. $\left(1 + \frac{1}{9}\right) \left(1 + \frac{1}{8}\right) \left(1 + \frac{1}{7}\right) \left(1 + \frac{1}{6}\right) \left(1 + \frac{1}{4}\right) \left(1 + \frac{1}{3}\right) \left(1 + \frac{1}{2}\right)$ $= \left(\frac{10}{9}\right) \left(\frac{9}{8}\right) \left(\frac{8}{7}\right) \left(\frac{7}{6}\right) \left(\frac{6}{5}\right) \left(\frac{5}{4}\right) \left(\frac{4}{3}\right) \left(\frac{3}{2}\right)$ $= \frac{10}{2} = 5$

18. When a two digit number divides 265, the remainder is 5. The number of such two digit numbers is

Ans.

6

Sol. 265 - 5 = 260 $260 = 2 \times 2 \times 5 \times 13$ two digits such numbers will be \Rightarrow 1 × 13 = 13 \Rightarrow 2 × 13 = 26 \Rightarrow 2 x 5 = 10 \Rightarrow 4 × 5 = 20 \Rightarrow 4 x 13 = 52 \Rightarrow 5 x 13 = 65 6 Ans. If A # B = $\frac{A \times B}{A + B}$, the value of $\frac{12\#8}{8\#4} + \frac{10\#6}{6\#2}$ is _____ 19. $\frac{43}{10}$ Ans. $\frac{12\#8}{8\#4} + \frac{10\#6}{6\#2} \Rightarrow \frac{\frac{24}{5}}{\frac{8}{2}} + \frac{\frac{15}{4}}{\frac{3}{2}}$ Sol. $\Rightarrow \frac{3 \times 3}{5} + \frac{30}{12}$ $\Rightarrow \frac{408+150}{60}$ $\Rightarrow \frac{258}{60}$ $\Rightarrow \frac{43}{10}$



When water becomes ice, its volume increases by 10%. When ice melts into water its volume 20. decreases by a%. Then a = _____.

Ans.

 $9\frac{1}{11}$ Let the volume of water = x unit cube Sol.

Volume of ice = x + $\frac{x \times 10}{100} \Rightarrow \frac{11}{10}x$ unit cube

When ice melt to water its % decrease in volume = $\frac{\frac{11x}{10} - x}{\frac{11}{10}x} \times 100$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{\frac{1}{10}x}{\frac{11}{10}x} \times 100$$
$$a\% \Rightarrow 9\frac{1}{11}\%.$$





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