## THE ASSOCIATION OF MATHEMATICS TEACHERS OF INDIA Screening Test－GAUSS Contest <br> NMTC at PRIMARY LEVEL－V \＆VI Standards <br> Saturday， 1 September， 2018

## Note：

1．Fill in the response sheet with your Name，Class and the institution through which you appear in the specified places．

2．Diagrams are only visual aids；they are NOT drawn to scale．
3．You are free to do rough work on separate sheets．
4．Duration of the test： 2 pm to $4 \mathrm{pm}-2$ hours．

## PART—A

## Note

－Only one of the choices $A . B, C, D$ is correct for each question．Shade the alphabet of your choice in the response sheet．If you have any doubt in the method of answering；seek the guidance of the supervisor．
－For each correct response you get 1 mark．For each incorrect response you lose $\frac{1}{2}$ mark．

1．Observe the following sequence．What is the 100 th term？

$$
7,8,1,0,0,1,0,1,1,0,2,1,0,3, \ldots \ldots . .
$$

（A） 1
（B） 0
（C） 2
（D） 3

Ans．（D）

2．A number is multiplied by 2 then by $\frac{1}{3}$ ，then by 4 ，then by $\frac{1}{5}$ then by 6 and finally by $\frac{1}{7}$ ．The answer is 16 ．Then the number is
（A）odd
（B）even
（C）Square
（D）a cube

Ans．（A）
Sol．Let the number be $x$
$x \times 2 \times \frac{1}{3} \times 4 \times \frac{1}{5} \times 6 \times \frac{1}{7}=16$
$x=35$

3．Samrud bought a t－shirt for Rs．250．His friend Shlok wanted by buy it．Samrud wants to have a $10 \%$ profit on that．The selling price is（in rupees）
（A） 280
（B） 278
（C） 276
（D） 275

Ans．（D）
Sol．C．P．$=25$｀
Profit $=10 \%$
S.P. $=250+250 \times \frac{10}{100}$
$\Rightarrow 250+25$
selling price $=275$ `
4. The value of $1+21+4161+81-11-31-51-71-91$ is
(A) -50
(B) 50
(C) 100
(D) -100

Ans. (A)
Sol. $1+21+41+61+81-11-31-51-71-91$
$\Rightarrow 1-11+21-31+41-51+61-71+81-91$
$\Rightarrow(-10)+(-10)+(-10)+(-10)+(-10)$
$\Rightarrow-50$
5. In the adjoining figure what portion of the figure is shaded ?

(A) $\frac{1}{2}$
(B) $\frac{2}{3}$
(C) $\frac{3}{4}$
(D) $\frac{3}{10}$

Ans. (D)
6. The sum of the numbers in the three brackets () is

$$
\frac{()}{24}=\frac{20}{()}=\frac{24}{18}=\frac{4}{()}
$$

(A) 60
(B) 55
(C) 50
(D) 45

Ans. (C)
Sol. $\frac{(\mathrm{A})}{24}=\frac{20}{(\mathrm{~B})}=\frac{24}{18}=\frac{4}{(\mathrm{C})}=\frac{4}{3}$
A $\rightarrow 32$
$B \rightarrow 15$
$C \rightarrow 3$
$A+B+C \Rightarrow 50$
7. $\quad A$ is the smallest three digit number which leaves a remainder 2 when divided by 17. $B$ is the smallest three digit number which leaves remainder 7 . When divided by 12 . Then $A+B$ is
(A) 205
(B) 312
(C) 215
(D) 207

Ans. (D)
Sol. Smallest three digit number leaves a remainder 2 when divided by 17 is $104=A$
Smallest three digit number leaves a remainder 7 when divided by 12 is $103=B$
$A+B=104+103=207$
8. A square of side 3 cm in cut into 9 equal squares. Another square of side 4 cm is cut into 16 equal squares. Saket made a bigger square using all the smaller square bits. The length of the side of the bigger square is (in cm)
(A) 7
(B) 6
(C) 5
(D) 8

Ans. (C)
Sol. $\quad 9$ (squares) +16 (squares) $=25$ (squares)
Length of side of the bigger square $=\frac{25}{5}=5$
9. A contractor constructed a big hall, rectangular in shape, with length 32 meters and breadth 18 meters. He wanted to buy 1 meter by 1 meter tiles. But in the shop 3 meter by 2 meter tiles only were available. How many tiles he has to buy for tilting the floor?
(A) 48
(B) 96
(C) 120
(D) 126

Ans. (B)
Sol. Number of tiles required $=\frac{18}{3} \times \frac{32}{2} \Rightarrow 6 \times 16=96$
10. The fraction to be added to $2 \frac{1}{3}$ to get the fraction $4 \frac{4}{7}$ is
(A) $2 \frac{1}{21}$
(B) $2 \frac{4}{21}$
(C) $2 \frac{5}{21}$
(D) $2 \frac{6}{21}$

Ans. (C)
Sol. $x+2 \frac{1}{3}=4 \frac{4}{7}$
$x=\frac{32}{7}-\frac{7}{3}$
$x=\frac{96-49}{21}$
$x=\frac{47}{21}$
$x=2 \frac{5}{21}$

## PART - B

## Note :

- Write the correct answer in the space provided in the response sheet
- For each correct response you get 1 mark. For each incorrect response you lose $\frac{1}{4}$ marks.

11. In the adjoining figure $\angle B A D=\angle D A F=\angle F A C$. $G E$ is parallel to $D F$, and $\angle E G A=90^{\circ}$. If $\angle \mathrm{ACE}=70^{\circ}$, the measure of $\angle \mathrm{FDE}$ is $\qquad$ .
(Bonus)

12. $A B C$ is a triangle in which the angles are in the ratio $3: 4: 5$. PQR is a triangle in which the angles are in the ratio $5: 6: 7$. The difference between the least angle of $A B C$ and the least angle of PQR is $\mathrm{a}^{\circ}$. Then $\mathrm{a}=$ $\qquad$
Ans. 5
Sol. $3 x+4 x+5 x=180^{\circ}$
$12 x=180$
$x=15$
Least angle of triangle $A B C$ is $=3 \times 15=45^{\circ}$
$5 x+6 x+7 x=180^{\circ}$
$18 x=180^{\circ}$
$\mathrm{x}=10$
Least angle of triangle PQR $=5 \times 10=50$
Difference $\mathrm{a}^{\circ}=50-45$
$\mathrm{a}^{\circ}=5$
13. Samrud had to multiply a number by 35. By mistake he multiplied by 53 and got a result 720 more. The new product is $\qquad$ -
Ans. 2120
Sol. Let the number be $x$
incorrect product $=x \times 53$
correct product $=x \times 35$
$x \times 53-x \times 35=720$
$18 x=720$
$x=40$
New product $x \times 53$
$\Rightarrow 40 \times 53=2120$
14. Vishva plays football every 4th day. He played on a Tuesday. He plays football on a Tuesday again in $\qquad$ days.
Ans. 28
Sol. Number of days in week = 7 days
Vishva plays football in $=4$ days
He will play football on a tuesday again in $7 \times 4=28$ days
15. In an elementary school $26 \%$ of the students are girls. If there are 240 less girls than boys, then the strength of the school is $\qquad$
Ans. 500
Sol. Girls $=26 \%$
Boys $=100-26=74 \%$
Given $74 \%-26 \%=240$
$48 \%=240$
$1 \%=\frac{240}{48}$ students
$100 \%=\frac{240}{48} \times 100$
$=500$ students
16. There are three concentric circles as shown in the figure. The radii of them are $2 \mathrm{~cm}, 4 \mathrm{~cm}$ and 6 cm . The ratio of the area of the shaded region to the area of the dotted region is $\frac{a}{b}$ where $a, b$ are integers and have no common factor other than 1 . Then $a+b=$ $\qquad$


Ans. 8

Sol. $\quad \frac{\text { Area of Shadedregion }}{\text { Area of dottedregion }}=\frac{\mathrm{a}}{\mathrm{b}}$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \frac{\pi(4)^{2}-\pi(2)^{2}}{\pi(6)^{2}-\pi(4)^{2}}=\frac{a}{b} \\
& \frac{16-4}{36-16}=\frac{a}{b} \\
& \frac{12}{20}=\frac{a}{b} \\
& \frac{3}{5}=\frac{a}{b} \\
& a+b=5+3=8
\end{aligned}
$$

17. The value of $\left(1+\frac{1}{9}\right)\left(1+\frac{1}{8}\right)\left(1+\frac{1}{7}\right)\left(1+\frac{1}{6}\right)\left(1+\frac{1}{5}\right)\left(1+\frac{1}{4}\right)\left(1+\frac{1}{3}\right)\left(1+\frac{1}{2}\right)$ is $\qquad$
Ans. 5
Sol. $\left(1+\frac{1}{9}\right)\left(1+\frac{1}{8}\right)\left(1+\frac{1}{7}\right)\left(1+\frac{1}{6}\right)\left(1+\frac{1}{5}\right)\left(1+\frac{1}{4}\right)\left(1+\frac{1}{3}\right)\left(1+\frac{1}{2}\right)$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& =\left(\frac{10}{9}\right)\left(\frac{9}{8}\right)\left(\frac{8}{7}\right)\left(\frac{7}{6}\right)\left(\frac{6}{5}\right)\left(\frac{5}{4}\right)\left(\frac{4}{3}\right)\left(\frac{3}{2}\right) \\
& =\frac{10}{2}=5
\end{aligned}
$$

18. When a two digit number divides 265 , the remainder is 5 . The number of such two digit numbers is

Ans. 6
Sol. $265-5=260$
$260=2 \times 2 \times 5 \times 13$
two digits such numbers will be
$\Rightarrow 1 \times 13=13$
$\Rightarrow 2 \times 13=26$
$\Rightarrow 2 \times 5=10$
$\Rightarrow 4 \times 5=20$
$\Rightarrow 4 \times 13=52$
$\Rightarrow 5 \times 13=65$
6 Ans.
19. If $A \# B=\frac{A \times B}{A+B}$, the value of $\frac{12 \# 8}{8 \# 4}+\frac{10 \# 6}{6 \# 2}$ is $\qquad$
Ans. $\frac{43}{10}$
Sol. $\frac{12 \# 8}{8 \# 4}+\frac{10 \# 6}{6 \# 2} \Rightarrow \frac{\frac{24}{5}}{\frac{8}{3}}+\frac{\frac{15}{4}}{\frac{3}{2}}$

$$
\Rightarrow \frac{3 \times 3}{5}+\frac{30}{12}
$$

$\Rightarrow \frac{408+150}{60}$
$\Rightarrow \frac{258}{60}$
$\Rightarrow \frac{43}{10}$
20. When water becomes ice, its volume increases by $10 \%$. When ice melts into water its volume decreases by $\mathrm{a} \%$. Then $\mathrm{a}=$ $\qquad$ .
Ans. $9 \frac{1}{11}$
Sol. Let the volume of water $=x$ unit cube
Volume of ice $=x+\frac{x \times 10}{100} \Rightarrow \frac{11}{10} x$ unit cube
When ice melt to water its \% decrease in volume $=\frac{\frac{11 x}{10}-x}{\frac{11}{10} x} \times 100$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \Rightarrow \frac{\frac{1}{10} x}{\frac{11}{10} x} \times 100 \\
& a \% \Rightarrow 9 \frac{1}{11} \%
\end{aligned}
$$

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